Summary of Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

	Tota	l Pressures			
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	Total
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Children, Education & Families	4,190	0	0	0	4,190
Adult Social Care	2,980	-585	5,000	5,000	12,395
Fire & Rescue Service, Trading	0	0	0	0	0
Standards and Community Safety					
Environment & Economy	4,477	-1,859	500	500	3,618
Cultural Services	0	0	0	0	0
Corporate Services	0	0	0	0	0
Corporate Measures	12,352	4,289	5,947	4,194	26,782
Total Pressures	23,999	1,845	11,447	9,694	46,985

	Total Savings	or Cuts in Se	rvices		
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	Total
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Children, Education & Families	960	-5,194	0	-400	-4,634
Adult Social Care	-1,408	-178	-7,963	-6,035	-15,584
Fire & Rescue Service, Trading	-410	-48	-30	-360	-848
Standards and Community Safety					
Environment & Economy	-6,348	-825	-290	-1,492	-8,955
Cultural Services	-300	-400	-392	0	-1,092
Corporate Services	-812	-450	-150	0	-1,412
Corporate Measures	-6,900	-3,200	-2,000	-1,300	-13,400
Total	-15,218	-10,295	-10,825	-9,587	-45,925

	Overal	I Net Position			
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	Total
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Children, Education & Families	5,150	-5,194	0	-400	-444
Adult Social Care	1,572	-763	-2,963	-1,035	-3,189
Fire & Rescue Service, Trading	-410	-48	-30	-360	-848
Standards and Community Safety					
Environment & Economy	-1,871	-2,684	210	-992	-5,337
Cultural Services	-300	-400	-392	0	-1,092
Corporate Services	-812	-450	-150	0	-1,412
Corporate Measures	5,452	1,089	3,947	2,894	13,382
Total	8,781	-8,450	622	107	1,060

Children, Education & Families - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Savings	& Cuts to Services								
CEF1	Management & Central costs	Reductions could be made to management and administrative staffing. Detailed savings will be identified as part of the new directorate organisational arrangements.	No direct impact on the public.	S				-400	-400
CEF2	Non-delegated schools costs	With increasing numbers of schools becoming academies, it is felt this proportion of the budget will no longer be required.	No direct impact on the public.	S	-24				-24
CEF3	Schools, education and learning	The council could establish a new traded arm within the council. There would be a reduction in staff numbers (estimated at 17 FTE) but an opportunity to refocus priorities and generate a trading surplus. Maximising income would allow the financing of work beyond schools requiring improvement. This would be financed by use of an agreed proportion of income to be returned to the council from the ring-fenced trading arm or other potential future trading vehicle. It is acknowledged that more market research is required on this option.	Creation of a traded arm would reflect the council's changing role in relation to the support it provides all schools - regardless of status. Developing the local market for school improvement services, with the opportunity to reinvest in the county's schools, could benefit Oxfordshire children.	Ø	-422	-984			-1,406
CEF4	Youth offending service	Reduction in contribution to the multi-agency Youth Offending Service (YOS). The council could achieve this saving by targeting resources that align with the Youth Offending Service's statutory functions and the demand on children's social care services.	Together with anticipated savings imposed by the Youth Justice Board, this would reduce the range of services that are dedicated solely to young offenders and mean that children who have offended or are at high risk of offending will be supported by the youth offending team and accessing services provided to all vulnerable children.	С	-100				-100
CEF5	School organisation and planning team	The council provides a free-of-charge service to assist schools that are converting to become academies. Schools do receive a Government grant to assist them to convert. Could be accumulated by charging instead of providing a free service.	No direct impact on the public.	S	-100				-100
CEF6	Early years SEN inclusion teachers	Review service delivery for the service that supports families, early years settings, children's centres and childminders in relation to children with special educational needs. With the aim to provide an effective service with less money.	This would mainly impact pre-school children attending Private, Voluntary and Independent (PVI) settings and any child who does not have a statement or Education, Health and Care Plan.	С		-100			-100
CEF7	Special educational needs (SEN)	The council could seek to challenge and drive down the cost of placements and educational provision for post-16 students with high-level needs. This would include reducing the costs of out-of-county residential colleges, and high-cost placements in further education colleges and post-16 training providers.	Potential reduction in quality of education for post-16 SEN students.	S		-100			-100

Children, Education & Families - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
CEF8	services (SENSS)	The council would reduce its management costs by transferring centrally employed staff to direct employment by schools. It is not anticipated this would involve any redundancies given the gradual changes.	No direct impact on the public.	S		-50			-50
CEF9	planning – early	The council has a team for place planning for schools and other settings. It aims to ensure a sufficient supply of early years places. The grant used to create new provision could be decreased by £45,000.	This could impact on the council's ability to ensure sufficient places to meet the government's promise to deliver 30 hours of free entitlement to families where both parents are working. Disadvantaged two year olds and their families would potentially be impacted.	С	-45				-45
CEF10	organisation and planning team	A budget which is used to assist schools with very minor internal modifications to buildings could be discontinued. Alternatively, staffing could be reduced – with one potential method being not replacing on a like-for-like basis a member of staff when they retire.	Temporary shortfalls in local supply of school places.	S	-24	-10			-34
CEF11	organisation and planning –	Cease printing admissions brochures for parents. Information would remain on the public website. Only 10 per cent of applications are currently made on paper. Schools would be encouraged to support parents in making online applications.	The small proportion of families without access to the internet would find it more difficult to apply on time for school places. Schools would be encouraged to support parents in making online applications.	S	-25				-25
CEF12	Hubs/Children's Centres.	By combining the current early intervention hubs with the current network of children's centres to create a new 0-19 service based around eight Children and Family Resource Centres. A public consultation is currently underway on this issue. The council agreed to save £6m in this area in its last budget process. The proposal out to consultation would save £2m in addition to this.	If approved, the proposal would focus its reduced resources on the most vulnerable children and families, with universal services currently delivered by children's centres and early intervention hubs no longer funded. This option is currently subject to consultation.	С		-2,000			-2,000
CEF13	disabled children and families	Contracts for a range of day and overnight short-break care services commissioned for disabled children with parents, young people and other partners are due to finish in March 2017. The council would review these services during 2016, in consultation with families and other key partners. The council wishes to make sure the funding available is used to achieve the best possible outcomes. The review would include the residential short break services, which are jointly funded by the Council and the Clinical Commissioning Group with a contribution from Barnardos.	The ability of the council and parents/carers to look after children with very complex needs relies on this service. Reduction in support would lead to increased pressure on families.	С		-250			-250
TOTAL S	AVINGS & CUTS T	O SERVICES			-740	-3,494	0	-400	-4,634

Children, Education & Families - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
CHANGE	S TO EXISITING N	MTFP							
CEF14		Rephase 15CEF12 - Joint Commissioning			500	-500			0
CEF15		Rephase 15CEF2 &16CEF4 - integration of Children's Social Care and Early Intervention			1,200	-1,200			0
TOTAL C	HANGES TO EXIS				1,700	-1,700	0	0	0
PRESSU	RES								
CEF16		Academies Team - Funding required to meet costs of work required when schools convert to academies		NP	470				470
CEF17		Pressure arising from Adoption Reform Grant ceasing which is used to fund approximately £0.300m of posts.		NP	300				300
CEF18		Pressure in staffing of Children's Social Care teams in both Administration and front line staff to address increased numbers of children requiring intervention		NP	2,000				2,000
CEF19		Additional pressure in Home to School Transport for SEN pupils arising from increased numbers and routes		NP	1,420		_	_	1,420
TOTAL P	RESSURES				4,190	0	0	0	4,190
TOTAL P	ROPOSED BUDG	ET CHANGES			5,150	-5,194	0	-400	-444

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	TOTAL
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Saving	-595	-1,144	0	-400	-2,139
Cuts	-145	-2,350	0	0	-2,495
	-740	-3,494	0	-400	-4,634

Adult Social Care - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Savings	& Cuts to Services								_
SCS1	Prediction of demand for service	In line with national and local trends, the council is predicting a continuing increase in demand for social care and is budgeting accordingly. Due to other work to proposals and the ongoing work on prevention and meeting needs more effectively, this increase in demand may not be as high as currently predicted. If this is the case, the council could make savings against current predictions.	There would be no direct impact on the public, as eligible care needs would continue to be met in all cases. However, if demand increases in line with current predictions it would create pressure in the budget that require further savings in other areas.	S			-1,700	-1,700	-3,400
SCS2	Land and Property	The Council could undertake a number of actions to utilise councilowned land to increase the availability of extra care housing and specialist residential care (eg for dementia). The use of Council owned land will increase the supply of extra care housing, thus reducing costly placements in care homes. The development of specialist residential care on Council owned land should reduce development costs and the care fees paid by the Council	The impact of this should be positive on individuals, by increasing choice and range of how to meet care and support needs. The council would work closely with providers to develop proposals, and district councils to incorporate within overall development plans	S		-165	-400	-935	-1,500
SCS3	Care Homes	The Council could review and renegotiate the contracts to provide residential care placements, including the council's contract with the Oxfordshire Care Partnership, to reduce the rates for existing placements and lower the rates for future placements. This would include forming strategic partnerships with providers and developers, and introducing a dynamic purchasing system whereby all care homes on an overall contract are guaranteed council business but not the level of placements that will be made. Placements would be made on a case by case basis determined by a persons need, and the availability and cost of a placement to meet this need.		S		-870	-400		-1,270
SCS4	Prescription/retail model for equipment	Providing a prescription and information about options to source equipment that helps to meet people's eligible care and support needs rather than just providing the equipment itself. Research suggests that up to 50% of people given a prescription for equipment do not use it and choose to meet their needs in other ways.	There is a risk that people do not have access to the equipment they need to maintain their independence and safety at home. The council would ensure people with eligible needs for care and support receive equipment that is necessary to meet their needs, and information about alternative sources of funding for people wishing to continue using equipment without the means to be able to pay for it.	S		-500			-500

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
SCS5	Intervention and preventative services - Falls Service	As it is not a statutory responsibility, council funding for the Falls Service contract with Oxford Health could be stopped. It is jointly funded by the council and the Oxford Clinical Commissioning Group. Assessments will be offered to anyone with eligible needs for care and support providing tailored information and advice to help people identify other sources of support, including working closely with NHS partners to link to other services.	There is a risk that the reduction in specialist support for people who fall or who are at risk of falling could result in a lessening of people being able maintain their independence and wellbeing, possibly leading to them becoming unwell and needing to be admitted to hospital.	С	-273				-273
SCS6	Adult social care support for prisoners	Reduce the amount of money allocated to how we assess and support prisoners requiring social care. This was a new responsibility from April 2015 and demand has not been as high as originally anticipated, so the budget can be reduced.	There is a legal duty to assess need but locality teams would be able to meet the demand as numbers are relatively low and the service would merge into overall social work, avoiding potential duplication.	S	-207				-207
SCS7	Emergency response - redesign emergency response services	Reduce duplication and overheads by redesigning emergency response and crisis services by combining the Crisis Response Service, the Emergency Carers Support Service and Telecare monitoring and response services. This will lead to more cost effective and responsive services.	No direct impact on the public.	S	-200				-200
SCS8	Carers - Carers Oxfordshire	A reduction in the contract with Carers Oxfordshire could be made by reducing expenditure on marketing, information, advice and support, training, and the carers partnership board. This would focus resources on continuing to meet statutory responsibilities. The remaining funds would be focused on areas of greatest need such as face to face support and volunteer befriending.	If carers do not receive the support they need this could lead to more pressure on carers and increase the risk of needing emergency services for the cared for person. Reductions in funding would be phased to allow providers to seek alternative sources of funding and develop a revised model of service.	С	-60	-100			-160
SCS9	Information and advice	Consolidating existing contracts information and advice services whilst maintaining statutory requirements under the Care Act, focusing on specialist advice e.g. accessing benefits, managing debt and finding your own care and support.	Effects could be reduced by the council's continued investment in the Community Information Network which provides supported access to information and advice on local services and activities in Oxfordshire.	С			-120		-120
SCS10	Carers – respite	Review the way respite is provided to focus more on alternatives to bed based respite i.e. increased care at home could provide more effective ways of ensuring carers get the breaks they need.	Could be seen as a reduction in support for carers, and providing respite in different ways may not suit all circumstances. If carers do not receive the support they need to sustain them in their caring roles, this could lead to more pressure on carers and increase the risk of needing emergency services for the cared for person.	С		-100			-100

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
SCS11	Extra care housing staffing and strategy - revised model of care	Ensure that large extra care housing schemes have two staff at night time rather than just one, allowing them to provide planned night care as well as reactive response for those people that require it. This would enable people with higher level needs to be placed in extra care housing rather than more expensive residential placements.	This would reduce the numbers of people needing to be placed in care homes. It would require marketing the benefits of the change and ensuring the costs were only passed on to people who needed the additional support and not all extra care housing residents.	S			-93		-93
SCS12	staffing and	A reduction in care home admissions and better targeting of services to those who need them most could result from reviewing the placement strategy in extra care housing.	This would require joint working with district councils and housing providers in the county as they are involved in for Extra Care Housing placements.	S	-50	-43			-93
SCS13	Intervention and preventative services - HIV	As it is not a statutory responsibility, funding for the HIV day services contract could be stopped.	Future support for people with HIV could be integrated into Oxfordshire's core Adult Social Care services, with particular emphasis on ensuring information and advice, advocacy, assessments and support planning take into account service users' cultural, gender and sexual orientation related needs.	С	-50				-50
SCS14	Land and property – print unit buildings	Reducing the number of buildings the council's print unit uses from two to one would lead to savings. The council print unit provides employment opportunities to vulnerable people, including people with learning disabilities, to support their independence.	Reduced space but improved facilities and use of resources. Staff would need to be involved in designing the reduced service and planning the changes to delivery and production it would entail.	S	-30				-30
SCS15	Intervention and preventative services - aphasia		Future support for people with aphasia would be integrated into Oxfordshire's core adult social services with emphasis on ensuring information and advice, advocacy, assessments and support planning acknowledge service users' communication needs.	O	-17				-17
SCS16	allocations to meet	A review of the funding allocated to meeting individuals' care and support needs. This would be through reviewing the costs of meeting care needs used in the Resource Allocation System and introducing panels to review assessment and support planning decisions for mental health, physical disability and older people including continuing healthcare clients. Panels operating in learning disabilities have shown that eligible social care and support needs can be met effectively at lower cost.	The council would ensure that individuals' care and support needs were met as cost effectively as possible including investment in areas such as equipment which would offer value for money ways of meeting people's needs appropriately. Individuals would have the option to top up the cost if they wanted their needs to be met in a more expensive way.	S	-1,600	-750	-750		-3,100

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
SCS17	New models of delivering care – social impact bond	Developing a payment by results contract financed through a Social Impact Bond for learning disability services to deliver reduced costs in individual care packages over time.		S			-1,000		-1,000
SCS18		Removing the funding for planned support schemes (peripatetic warden schemes). People in these schemes do not generally have eligible care needs and the wardens do not provide statutory eligible care.	The schemes do not provide personal care or support people with eligible care needs. A reduction in support could lead to increased admissions to care homes, or earlier onset of needs, though this is unlikely to be at any cost to the Council.	С	-500				-500
SCS19	Oxfordshire Support Fund		some vulnerable people may not receive small grants to help them become or stay independent or meet emergency needs, but anyone with eligible care and support needs will continue to have these needs met in line with our statutory responsibilities. There could be an impact on grants to set up home for young people leaving care as these have been topped up though the Support Fund for the last two years. Some funding would be invested in improved information and advice to this group to help mitigate the impact of this.	С	-381				-381
SCS20	Review of contracts - Healthwatch	Reducing funding for Healthwatch Oxfordshire by 30%.	The statutory responsibilities of Healthwatch Oxfordshire can be met in many ways. Reducing funding could mean less activity, but not necessarily a reduction in impact. Funding for Healthwatch Oxfordshire is exclusively from the county council, and as Healthwatch is now more established it may be able to find additional funding from other sources.	С	-100				-100

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
	Tier 2 Day Services (Voluntary Sector provided day services)	Stopping funding day services provided by voluntary and community sector organisations. The majority of users (95%) of these services are not eligible for care and support from the council. Ending the funding could also mean transport savings. The council would assist current services to become financially independent where it is possible to do so; commission a new older peoples' community prevention service; ensure people using these services are aware of the information and advice options, which can inform and advise about what else is available in Oxfordshire, and work with the voluntary sector to look at options for increasing their role in delivering day opportunities.	The funding provided by the Council does not cover the full cost of providing these services, so it would be possible for them to continue and/or seek alternative sources of funding. This could lead to increased social isolation, hospital admissions and care home placements. To reduce the impact of this change, the Council would offer assessments to all clients using these services (and their carers) and meet their needs for care support if they are eligible.	С	-300	-450			-750
	Tier 3 Day Services (Health and Wellbeing Centres)	A saving of £2,050,000 could be achieved by stopping funding the seven Health and Wellbeing centres provided by the Council, and one provided by the Leonard Cheshire Trust. Stopping the funding would release capital and revenue savings and possibly savings in transport costs. The council would assist current services to become financially independent where it is possible to do so; commission a new older peoples' community prevention service; ensure people using these services are aware of the information and advice options, which can inform and advise about what else is available in Oxfordshire, and work with the voluntary sector to look at options for increasing their role in delivering day opportunities.	This could lead to increased social isolation, hospital admissions and care home placements. To reduce the impact of this change, the Council would offer assessments to all clients using these services (and their carers) and meet their needs for care support if they are eligible.	C		-2,050			-2,050
SCS21c	Transport to day services	Savings of £200,000 may result from stopping funding of Tier 2 and Tier 3 day services as outlined above. This is because the council provides transport to and from these services for a number of people.	No direct impact on the public. People's ability to access appropriate alternative ways to meet their needs would be considered as part of the support planning process.	С		-200			-200

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
SCS22	Housing related support	Funding homelessness services through Housing Related support is not a statutory requirement and would be further reduced. The council has continued to subsidise housing support and maintained investment in housing related activity for the past 5 years (even though it is not a county council responsibility) following the government decision to significantly reduce central funding.	There could be negative impact on service users (single homeless people, people at risk of domestic abuse, people misusing substances, people with a history of offending and people using the floating support service), their friends & families, and future service users. There could also be an increase in demand for statutory services such as health and housing as service users' situations deteriorate. The timing of this reduction needs careful consideration in view of the potential significant consequences to those affected by the service. We would continue to work closely with our statutory and non-statutory partners to consider other ways of delivering this support, e.g. alternative funding sources and/or alternative ways in which this support could be provided.	С		-500	-500	-500	-1,500
SCS23	Intermediate care beds	Replacing intermediate care beds with home based intermediate care in the community. A study of people using intermediate care beds compared to those receiving support at home showed that short-term rehabilitative care in a home setting leads to a greater proportion of people needing no on-going care and regaining their independence.	The impact of this change is likely to be positive.	S			-1,000		-1,000
SCS24	Intermediate care - Discharge Pathway	Reviewing and redesigning hospital discharge services to combine a number of existing services into a more streamlined pathway to get people out of hospital as soon as they are ready for discharge.	This could avoid duplication between services, reduce the number of transitions between different providers, improve consistency, and potentially improve current performance around discharge. Possible reduced capacity in the redesigned service could be offset by comprehensive joint working between organisations around planning transitions and transfers. In the short term there may also be a need to review how to respond quickly to initial delays and/or reduced capacity and capability.	S	-440				-440

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
SCS25	Intervention and preventative services - Dementia	Savings could be achieved by a reduction in funding for the Dementia Support Service once the current contracts expire in 2019/20.	More people in the county now have dementia so reducing the service could affect the ability of the service to meet demand. This could also lead to increased costs elsewhere, e.g. increased admissions to care homes. Close work with NHS partners would be needed to carry out this proposal as part of the wider dementia services they commission, and to monitor and lessen the impact on people with dementia.	С				-400	-400
SCS26	Adult Social Care Money management	A review into other options for delivering money management services for social care clients. Other councils use different approaches which we could learn from. Income generating opportunities such as charging for the service or delivering the service for other councils could be explored. There may be options to merge staff within locality teams and reduce management staff.	The impact would depend on the model developed, as introducing charging would have a direct impact on people using the service. However, this would be means tested to ensure that people were able to afford any charges introduced.	S					0
SCS27	Intermediate care - Reablement	A review and redesign of the reablement service to deliver more effective, lower cost community-based support to help people regain and maintain independence.	This could address on-going issues with performance, deliver significant savings and focus on services which have the biggest impact/benefit for service users. Possible reduced capacity in the redesigned service could be offset by comprehensive joint working between organisations around planning transitions and transfers. In the short term there may also be a need to review how to respond quickly to initial delays and/or reduced capacity and capability.	S	-300				-300
SCS28	Carers – Carers charging	Introducing charging for carers' services. This would put carers onto the same basis as the people they support, whereby an assessment and support plan would be developed and the cost of meeting their support needs calculated, as well as an assessment of their ability to contribute to the cost of the support they need. This proposal could lead to a rise in income for the council and there could be an opportunity to target available resources more effectively towards more vulnerable carers who need additional help by reviewing what types of support are most supportive and effective for carers.	If carers do not receive the support they need to sustain them in their caring roles, this could lead to more pressure on carers and increase the risk of needing emergency services for the cared for person. It would therefore be important to ensure that the Council's ongoing commitment to valuing, acknowledging and respecting the important role of carers is maintained.	S	-200				-200

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000	
SCS29	Carers – Carers grants	Reducing funding to carers with eligible needs for support could save £200,000. This would create a stronger link between need and funding in line with the Care Act and create an opportunity to improve the targeting of available resources towards more vulnerable carers.	If carers do not receive the support they need to sustain them in their caring roles, this could lead to more pressure on carers and increase the risk of needing emergency services for the cared for person. It would therefore be important to ensure that the Council's ongoing commitment to valuing, acknowledging and respecting the important role of carers is maintained.	S	-200				-200	
TOTAL S	SAVINGS & CUTS	TO SERVICES			-4,908	-5,728	-5,963	-3,535	-20,134	
	S TO EXISITING I			T I						
SCS30		Unidentified savings in current MTFP			1,000	3,050	0.000	0.500	4,050	
SCS31 SCS32		Learning Disabilities - re-phasing of savings in existing MTFP £0.500m of saving 15SCS3 cannot be achieved.			2,000 500	2,500	-2,000	-2,500	0 500	
	LIANCES TO EVIS	<u> </u>			3,500	5,550	-2,000	-2.500	4,550	
PRESSU SCS33	RES	Money Management - the service was transferred from E&E with a		NP	220	1	1		220	
00000		business plan to generate income to break even and a bridging reserve. However, the service users are either in receipt of services with fees agreed by the Court of Protection or have insufficient assets to charge. There is therefore a shortfall in cost recovery		141	220				220	
SCS34		Front Door (Health & Social Care Team) - there is has been a consist increase in activity from adult social care clients. E&E have covered the increased costs from underspends elsewhere in 2015/16 but fuding needs to be included on an on-going basis.		NP	430				430	
SCS35		Deprivation of Liberty Standards (national issue) - the Cheshire West decision places an obligation on Councils to seek authorisation from the court for the deprivation of liberty for Care Home placements and Supported Living placements. There are costs of social workers, legal fee, administration and medical fees. There has been a one-off grant in 2015/16 which has reduced the pressure in the current year.		NP	485				485	
SCS36		Deprivation of Liberty Standards - Learning Disability (national issue) (see description above)		NP	785	-585			200	
SCS37		Safeguarding - referrals have increased by 25% over 4 years and this is the required additional resource to support this activity		NP	160				160	

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
SCS38		Learning Disabilities - the cost of support provided to clients is expected to exceed budget in 2015/16. As support is in place on an ongoing basis, this will cause a pressure in 2016/17 although this is less than had been expected due to close scruity of spend in 2015/16		NP	300				300
SCS39		Sleep-ins (national issue): Case law has upheld the decision that certain nightshift hours were working time & staff that provide "sleep-in" care must be paid the national minimum wage		NP	600				600
SCS40		Demography - the cost of providing support for the expected increase in Adult Social clients		NP			5,000	5,000	10,000
TOTAL F	TAL PRESSURES					-585	5,000	5,000	12,395
TOTAL F	PROPOSED E	BUDGET CHANGES		1,572	-763	-2,963	-1,035	-3,189	

	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Saving	-3,227	-2,328	-5,343	-2,635	-13,533
Cuts	-1,681	-3,400	-620	-900	-6,601
	-4,908	-5,728	-5,963	-3,535	-20,134

Libraries and Culture - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Savings	& Cuts to Services								
LCS1	Library Savings	but provide service redesign and changes internally to provide savings, including: (A) Reduction of book fund. (B) Closure of all mobile libraries; 4 general service library vehicles and 2 children's service vehicles. (C) Library Service management and staffing reorganisation in	 (A) Some reduction in provision of relevant, up-to-date resources, books and information. (B) Impact on services to children and elderly, particularly in rural and disadvantaged homes. In mitigation some users particularly the older and less mobile could be offered the Home Library Service. (C) This will lead to a reduction in the current Library staffing establishment coupled with the deployment of Customer Service Advisers from County Hall to libraries and other County Council buildings. This deployment is integral to the delivery of the digital agenda and specifically the support of vulnerable citizens. The continued development of supported self-service in library settings uses the existing investment in the Peoples' Network and the extension of public Wifi which is already committed over the next two years. 	O	-300	-400	-300		-1,000

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
			*Retains access to all libraries and minimal impact on access to services except for closure of mobile libraries. *Mitigation for potential families and children's services savings (incl. Children's Centres) and provision of additional services to children and young people e.g. reading, literacy and language development, parenting skills and preparation for school. (D) Transfer of the support for the Library Management system to the council's Central ICT Service and share systems with other local authorities to reduce costs and improve rescillience. (E) The transformation programme envisaged will take two years to complete allowing the full savings to be realised from 2018/19.						

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
LCS2	Cease funding of arts grants	The council could cease funding cultural activities from 2018/19 relating to: (A) Pegasus Theatre (B) Oxfordshire Youth Arts Project (OYAP) (C) Oxford Visual Arts Design Agency (OVADA)	Core funding strengthens projects ability to attract other funding, particularly from Arts Council and other sources. Significant reduction of core funding to these projects potentially jeopardise long term sustainability. Loss of youth activities particularly for disadvantaged children, including excluded pupils (OYAP). Non-statutory provision and, therefore, subject to appropriate consultation, possible to end with sufficient and appropriate notification. Sufficient notice required to allow further progress on commissioned work from the council on a range of youth activities and to allow sufficient time to source other funding.	С			-92		-92
TOTAL S	SAVINGS & CUTS			-300	-400	-392	0	-1,092	
TOTAL F	OTAL PROPOSED BUDGET CHANGES					-400	-392	0	-1,092

	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Saving	0	0	0	0	0
Cuts	-300	-400	-392	0	-1,092
	-300	-400	-392	0	-1,092

Fire & Rescue Service - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Savings	& Cuts to Services								
	,	Further financial efficiencies from the combined Control Room with Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes and Royal Berkshire Fire and Rescue Services, above those originally anticipated.	No immediate impact on the public.	S	-75				-75
FRS2	management and enforcement review	Greater integration with Oxfordshire Fire and Rescue and other local authorities and the development of a volunteer co-ordinator post could lead to some functions being supported by volunteers. In the medium term, the council could remove four further enforcement posts, reduce consumer advice and education posts. Greater integration with Oxfordshire Fire and Rescue and other local authorities and the development of a volunteer co-ordinator post could lead to some functions being supported by volunteers. The service could also seek to work closer with Thames Valley Police (including joint funding) especially around cyber-crime and human exploitation.	This could lead to a 30 per cent drop in capacity to respond to consumer legislation, enforcement work and the cessation of free support for businesses. There would also be a reduction in support for vulnerable consumers, as well as the team's ability to respond to consumer legislation breaches and undertake proactive prevention activity.	O				-270	-270
FRS3	fire cover review	appliance from Chipping Norton Fire Station. The on-going availability levels of crewing for the second appliance at Chipping Norton and the reducing number of calls for this appliance has brought into question the continued need for it at the station. Rather	In the short term, this would reduce the overall number of frontline fire appliances staffed across Oxfordshire from 34 to 33. The Fire and Rescue Service would seek to communicate this change to local people and the current vehicle would remain part of the strategic fleet reserve for major incidents, with crewing provided from wider Cherwell/West Oxfordshire resources, if needed.	Ø		-48			-48
	leadership team review	Continuing collaboration with the other two Thames Valley Fire and Rescue Services (Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes and Royal Berkshire) means it is possible to reduce the number of senior managers across the region. A jointly funded post would carry out work across the Thames Valley to seek further efficiencies while maintaining focus on firefighter and public safety.	This would protect frontline operational response capacity and provide capacity across the Thames Valley FRS's to develop further collaborative initiatives.	S	-25				-25

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
	Management review – station managers	Reduce the number of operational fire station managers across the county by four (from 24 to 20). The incident command rota can be amended without affecting the minimum number of officers available for operational response duty at any one time. In addition, by working more collaboratively across the Thames Valley, the day-to-day management workload can also be shared without significant increases in workload.		S	-260				-260
FRS6	Management review – group managers	Reduce the number of operational Group Manager posts in the Fire and Rescue Service.	An increase in the number of Watch Manager level incident support officers from the existing group of supervisory managers and the provision of an Operations Support Team would mitigate this change and create wider opportunities for integration with the rest of Oxfordshire County Council.	S				-90	-90
FRS7	On-call budget	The on-call firefighter salary budget has been consistently well-managed over time – and in conjunction with the reduction in incidents brought about by the wide range of prevention initiatives delivered by the service across the county. This has resulted in an underspend for the last two years.	No direct impact on the public.	Ø	-50				-50
	Financial funding arrangements for Fire and Rescue Service cadet schemes.	stopped in 2018 as this is not a statutory service. To ensure the cadet schemes continue, the council could seek to link with the council's Children, Education and Families Directorate to see if	There would be an impact on the young people who attend the scheme and the subsequent skills and experience they take out to the wider community. There is also a reputational risk to both the service and the county council of ceasing this long-standing youth scheme.	С			-30		-30
TOTAL S	AVINGS & CUTS	-		-410	-48	-30	-360	-848	
TOTAL F	PROPOSED BUDG	ET CHANGES		-410	-48	-30	-360	-848	

	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Saving	-410	0	0	-90	-548
Cuts	0	0	-30	-270	-300
	-410	0	-30	-360	-848

Environment & Economy - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Savings	& Cuts to Services	5							
E&E1	Patching works	Charge costs to the capital programme of both smaller and larger patching works, reflecting the way other authorities deliver this element of the service.	Impact on the public will be seen through a reduction in schemes in the capital programme for highway maintenance. Risk of delay in delivery of current capital programme for 2016/17.	S	-2,583	-106			-2,689
E&E2	Highway drainage	Remove current proactive programme for cleaning the main pipes that gullies connect into. Any blockages from tree roots, pipe breaks or silting will have to be addressed once identified.	Less responsive service for the public and increased risk of localised flooding of the highway.	С	-100			-200	-300
E&E3	Increased income from legal agreements	Greater levels of residential and commercial development in the county will generate increased fee income for the approval, inspection and adoption of new roads and alterations to the public highway.	No direct impact on the public.	S	-100	-50			-150
E&E4	Increase fee income from Oxford strategic transport model	Explore further opportunities for generating funding from OCC transport model system.	No direct impact on the public.	S	-25	-25	-25		-75
E&E5	Incident response	Reduce threshold for callout so that we respond to fewer highway defects reports out of hours, and therefore reduce demand for those teams.	Less responsive service for the public though some less urgent issues would be dealt with in a less reactive way.	С	-55				-55
E&E6	New innovation and research partnership	Develop a partnership approach with public and private sector partners - reduced funding and specialist advice for service, with expectation that successful budget bids will provide their own funding.	No direct impact on the public.	S	-25	-25			-50
E&E7	Streetworks / events management	Reduce support for events. Requiring charitable events to fund all road closure costs. The council would seek to optimise capacity of the network as far as practicable with remaining budgets. To mitigate, the council would continue to manage events relating to VIP visits, Repatriations, Remembrance Sunday and May Day free of charge with an estimated annual cost to us of £15,000.	Less responsive service for the public may make some smaller events less viable. Charity related events will not be subsidised, which could lead to them not happening. Risk of more disruption on the network should charges lead to reduced engagement with Highways Department.	С	-25				-25
E&E8	Maintenance of street lighting	Adjust performance requirements for new contract as well as capitalisation of some works currently in the revenue budget. Risk of reduced performance.	Less responsive service for the public.	S	-820	-100			-920

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
E&E9	More effective working with supply chain and external partners	Savings would be achieved within highways by working more effectively with the councils supply chain and external partners. This would be achieved by the use of LEAN process rengineering but would remove some of the flexibility currently available to address local issues. The service would be less able to react to arising issues above and beyond normal service delivery.	No direct impact on the public.	S				-540	-540
E&E10	Grass cutting & tree maintenance	Reduce services to safety areas only;targeting visibility splays. Opportunity for parish and district councils to take on more of these responsibilities and self-fund.	Less responsive service for the public. Lack of maintenance could result in higher cost per meter for the work carried out.	С	-70			-222	-292
E&E11	Traffic signals maintenance	Charge to the capital programme.	May mean delays to the capital programme.	S	-250				-250
E&E12	Property contract	Renegotiation of elements in property contract to deliver further savings.	Reduction of staff capacity within provider and associated increase in response times.	S	-50	-190			-240
E&E13	Sharing expertise and joint county- level planning services	Joint Working for Planning Regulation services (e.g. minerals and waste, county planning applications, legal agreement negotiations) with other neighbouring county councils. Savings to be achieved through sharing management teams and professional expertise so some reduced service levels in areas such as minerals & waste, and development control.	Risk that reduction in management resource could result in performance issues and delayed response times - to be mitigated through retained officer resources and business process review.	S	-25	-125	-25	-44	-219
E&E14	working between Economy & Skills and the	Co-locate Economy & Skills teams with OxLEP and jointly manage these services with OxLEP through a Service Level Agreement (SLA). The SLA could mitigate risk of perceived reduction in direct control over service and would include a tapering of funding from OCC.	This could assist the OxLEP partnership in targeting priorities for inward investment and skills. No direct impact on the public.	S	-50	-50	-50	-45	-195
E&E15	Winter maintenance	Reduce the number of roads gritted in the county to achieve the proposed budget reduction. A route optimisation exercise will be required to re-profile the revised network and number of routes.	If roads that are currently gritted are not gritted in future, other roads may become less safe or useable during winter.	С	-180				-180
E&E16	Locality team co- location	Re-structure management of locality teams and reduce non- staffing budgets used to develop schemes and test development proposals.	No direct impact on the public.	S		-150			-150

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
E&E17	Utilisation of assets and income generation (Income generation)	Opportunities to generate income including fitting solar panels to roof tops, investing in property sites etc. Greater utilisation of existing property by reducing the footproint needed by the county council and reviewing how best to utilise any surplas space.	·	S		-50	-50	-50	-150
E&E18	Real time information	Remove service. This would remove the electronic displays at bus stops and impact on the provision of information to current traffic monitoring systems as well as the recently developed travel planning page, which is being rolled out as part of the Connecting Oxfordshire agenda. The council will seek increased contribution from bus companies to mitigate or replace ongoing funding.	Information will not be provided to the public which alerts them to when buses are due, causing less usage of buses.	С			-140		-140
E&E19	Safety fence repair and maintenance	Remove unnecessary barriers (identified through a risk assessment) and therefore reduce ongoing maintenance.	Less responsive service for the public.	С				-51	-51
E&E20	Reduce policy and strategy capacity	Reduce staffing levels. Mitigated through close working relationships & maximising revenue elements of project funding bids.	No direct impact on the public.	S	-50				-50
E&E21	minor operational	Further joint working potential with Thames Valley Environmental Resource Centre on environmental information and advice plus minor administration savings through locality joint working. Risk of reduced commitment by other authorities to be mitigated through continued delivery of quality service & assurance of value for additional cost, etc.	No direct impact on the public.	S		-40			-40
E&E22	Public rights of way	Reduce funding to managing the county's network of public rights of way although the council would seek to prioritise funds in this area to support the volunteer network as far as practicable. The service currently delivers high value for its budget through innovative engagement with volunteers reflected in operation budgets being a fifth of that in other areas, while customer satisfaction remains one of the highest in the country. A reduction in service may reduce the number of willing volunteers resulting in a significant deterioration of the network and public satisfaction.	Public Rights of Way in Oxfordshire may become less accessible or attractive than at present.	С				-40	-40
E&E23	Subsidised Buses Consultation Proposals	We are currently consulting on the future of subsidised bus routes. This remaining funding would result in the routes being totally removed, unless they are linked to home to school transport. This option has been included in the current consultation.	This could have an impact on the public whose routes are at stopped.	С	-1,220				-1,220

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
E&E24	Survey and Other Works	Reduce surveys which are currently undertaken to inform the council on the condition of the highways network and help it prioritise its highways maintenance programme.	Less responsive service for the public	С		-1,094			-1,094
E&E25	Area Stewardship	Reduce service down to statutory only, i.e. maintain a safe highway, incl. through safety inspections. Area Stewards would no longer be available to discuss and resolve issues on day to day basis – would mean increased use of Fix My Street and empowering parish councils to identify and/or undertake potential work.	This could cause slow or limited response to day to day issues as only safety related defects would be identified and repaired.	С		-320		-300	-620
E&E26	Gully Emptying	Prioritising essential work, meaning a reduction in frequency from once every three years to once every four years.	Less responsive service for the public though potential of some challenges due to blocked gullies or flooding in specific locations.	С	-220				-220
E&E27	Green Waste Credits	On the 21 July 2015 Cabinet agreed to withdraw the non- statutory Green Waste Credit payments to the District Councils from 1 April 2016. This saving replaces and merges with the saving 15EE24 - HWRC Strategy as that saving is unlikely to be realised.	No impact on the public.	S	-500	350			-150
TOTAL S	SAVINGS & CUTS	TO SERVICES			-6,348	-1,975	-290	-1,492	-10,105
CHANGE	S TO EXISITING N	MTFP							
EE28		Energy from Waste - 3rd Party income not realised - 15EE23				1,150			1,150
TOTAL CHANGES TO EXISTING MTFP 0 1,150 0 0						1,150			

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact Or Constitution of Cons	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
PRESSU	RES							
EE29		Increased costs of managing the Household Waste Recycling Centres	NF		445			445
EE30		Parking Account - unrealisation of income target	NP NP	150				150
EE31		Costs arising from Transport Safeguarding Assurance Framework ensuring that clients using transport service supported by Oxfordshire County Council are safeguarded effectively	NF	373				373
EE32		Supported Transport Programme Costs - implementation costs are integral to the realisation of the £6m savings in Supported Transport included in the MTFP	NF	274	-274			0
EE33		One-off Investment needed to realise a number of savings set out above	NF	2,180	-2,180			0
EE34		Net pressure from Property	NF		150			150
EE35		Waste - increase in tonnages	NF	1,500		500	500	2,500
TOTAL F	RESSURES			4,477	-1,859	500	500	3,618
TOTAL F	ROPOSED E	BUDGET CHANGES		-1,871	-2,684	210	-992	-5,337

	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Saving	-4,478	-561	-150	-679	-5,868
Cuts	-1,870	-1,414	-140	-813	-4,237
	-6,348	-1,975	-290	-1,492	-10,105

Corporate Services - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Savings	& Cuts to Services								
	management review	A review of future management structures is under way. Once completed there will be a need to review the way that corporate services are provided to ensure that the approach is efficient and fit for purpose across the organisation. This will include all areas of the centre of the council - policy, data analysis, Freedom of Information requests, communications, finance, legal, HR and democratic services. These savings will be from 2017/18 and are subject to the outcome of the senior management review and the future structure of the council.	Analysis of impact depends on the outcome of the senior management review. Likely to be an impact on the support provided to directorates.	Ø	-300	-200	-100		-600
	Organisational development	Reduced learning and development budgets for staff training.	Some impact on staff development activity, but over £600,000 is retained for training purposes. More online training – no Investors in People reaccreditation in 2017.	С	-124	-150			-274
	internal audit	Over the medium term, as new ICT systems become embedded the need for financial support currently provided by finance should reduce.	Potential reduced capacity to support the council's managers which should be mitigated by new ICT systems becoming embedded.	S	-100	-100	-50		-250
		Reducing money spent on consultations, surveys and campaigns as well as removing one post in the communications team.	Some reduction in public engagement activity, but we would continue to meet our legal requirements.	С	-145				-145
		The council could seek to reduce the hours of some senior HR staff following the transfer of services to Hampshire IBC.	Limited impact as work is transferred to Hampshire and successors developed.	S	-82				-82
CS6		The budget for the Unison union could be reduced by approximately 20%, £30,000. The size of staff is reducing so the number of people the union represents is also reducing.	Reduced level of service. No direct impact to the public.	С	-30				-30
	administrative	Meetings are held in various localities in Oxfordshire for county councillors to discuss local issues with staff. The proposal is to reduce administration costs linked to these meetings.	This saving relates to making different administrative arrangements for meetings and will not prevent the meetings from proceeding. No direct impact to the public.	S	-22				-22

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
	as previously underspent	impartial civic leader for Oxfordshire County Council, acting as an ambassador for the county council and Oxfordshire, presiding over meetings of the full council, hosting civic events and accepting invitations on behalf of the county council to attend events.	This budget could be reduced without adverse impact on the Chairman's ability to fulfil his or her role. No direct impact on the public.	S	-9 -812	-450	-150	0	-9 -1,412
						4.50			
TOTAL F	PROPOSED BUDGI			-812	-450	-150	0	-1,412	

	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Savin	-513	-300	-150	0	-963
Cuts	-299	-150	0	0	-449
	-812	-450	-150	0	-1.412

Corporate Measures - Proposed Budget Changes 2016/17 - 2019/20

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
Savings	& Cuts to Services								
CM1	Increase in Council Tax base	Future housing growth will lead to more council tax income than the amount already assumed.	No direct impact on the public	S	-2,000	-800	-800	-800	-4,400
CM2	Local Pay Award	The pay award is likely to be lower than the increase assumed in the current financial plan.	No direct impact on the public	S	-2,100	-1,400	-700		-4,200
СМЗ	Contract Inflation	Based on current inflation rates, the funding needed for contract inflation is likely to be lower than expected.	No direct impact on the public	S	-1,000	-500			-1,500
CM4	Strategic measures	Better investment return on our bank balance and reduced costs of borrowing for new capital schemes.	No direct impact on the public	S		-500	-500	-500	-1,500
CM5	Ending of national insurance rebate on State Pension	Ending of employers NI rebate on State Pensions from 2016/17 is expected to cost less than planned due to fewer staff being employed.	No direct impact on the public	S	-1,000				-1,000
СМ6	Insurance contract	Savings arising from successful contract negotiations for the council's insurance cover.	No direct impact on the public	S	-800				-800
TOTAL S	SAVINGS & CUTS 1	TO SERVICES			-6,900	-3,200	-2,000	-1,300	-13,400
PRESSU	JRES								
CM7	Funding and Inflation	Net pressure from adding additional years the the Medium Term Financial Plan. Additional income from a Council Tax increase of 2%, an increase in the taxbase and additional business rates offset by a reduction in Revenue Support Grant and other specific grants and inflation.				-700	3,203	2,151	4,654
CM8	Council Tax	Pressures from reducing the Council Tax increase from the current MTFP assumption of 3% to 2%.			2,942	3,146			6,088

Ref No.	Name	Proposal	Impact	Saving or Cut	2016/17 £000	2017/18 £000	2018/19 £000	2019/20 £000	TOTAL £000
CM9	Funding	A faster and steeper cut to Revenue Support Grant than currently assumed.			6,231	3,115	2,710	2,007	14,063
CM10	Business Rates	A reduction in Business Rates funding from low inflation rates and a deficit on the collection of rates.			3,179	-1,272	34	36	1,977
TOTAL F	TOTAL PRESSURES					4,289	5,947	4,194	26,782
TOTAL F	TOTAL PROPOSED BUDGET CHANGES					1,089	3,947	2,894	13,382

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	TOTAL
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Saving	-6,900	-3,200	-2,000	-1,300	-13,400
Cuts	0	0	0	0	0
	-6,900	-3,200	-2,000	-1,300	-13,400